

정상성상세포와 혈관내막세포를 공막 분리 동시배양으로 구축한 체외혈뇌장벽 모델*

윤수한 · 조기홍 · 김세혁 · 안영환 · 안영민 · 조경기 · 최중언**

= Abstract =

In Vitro Blood-brain Barrier Model of Astrocyte and Endothelial Monolayer Co-culture Using Collagen-coated Microporous Membrane

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There are three types of the in vitro blood - brain barrier models that are endothelial monolayer, astrocyte and endothelial monolayer co - culture, and benign glioma and endothelial monolayer co - culture. We made these three types of models and evaluated permeability ratio for four molecular weight(MW 373, 4400, 9300, 38900) and electrical resistance of endothelial monolayer in each type. Astrocyte and endothelial monolayer co - culture showed the lowest permeability ratio and highest electrical resistance among them and that suggested astrocyte and endothelial monolayer co - culture was best for the in - vitro blood - brain barrier model.

KEY WORDS : Endothelial monolayer · Coculture system · Blood - brain barrier.

서 론

Edwin Goldman¹³⁾
가

Paul Ehrlich¹¹⁾

가 4)5)20)24)31)33)

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연구 범위 및 방법

0.4um 가 (Fig. 1)

fluorescein fluorescein isothiocyanate conjugated dex - tran

1. 미세혈관 내막세포 배양

(cortical gray matter) 1% (bovine serum albumin) 10cc 0.01M isotonic phosphate buffered saline(PBS) 10% (FBS, fetal bovine serum) 가 MEM(minimal essential media) #10 (mincing), 1mm³ MEM (homogenize). 30% 5800G 10 Pellet 15% MEM 0.1mg/ml collagenase/dispase 가 5 16 37C shaker 1500G

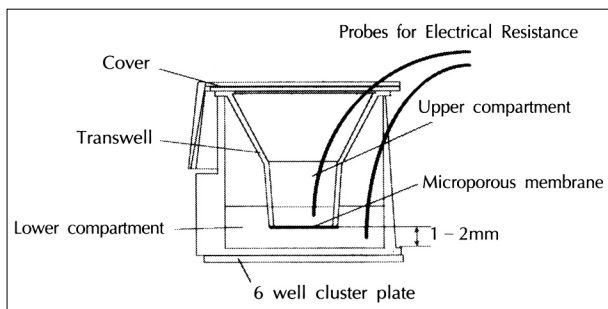


Fig. 1. Schematic illustration of Transwell.

10 DMEM(Dulb - ecco's minimal essential media) 5% , 1500G 10 DMEM/F12 10U/ml heparin, 2.5uM hydrocortisone, 10% FCS, 1% 가 fibronectin (plastic dish) 15ml 37 , 5% CO₂ 2

2. 내막세포 단일층에 의한 모델

10 14 가 PH 7.4 0.01M PBS , 10% dispase가 가 3ml PBS 37C 2 3 1% 가 7ml PBS 가 가 phosphate - buffered saline(PBS, PH 7.2) 200g 10 trypphan blue (porous collagen - coated membr - ane) (Fig. 2) 100,000cells/ml 7 가

3. 성상세포 동시배양 모델

Dehouck⁸⁾ 1 DMEM 80um 20% 가 DMEM , 7 DMEM 10% 7 10 가 PH7.4 0.01M PBS , 10% dispase가 가 3ml PBS 37C 2 3 1% 가 7ml PBS 가 가 PBS 200g 10

trypphan blue 90%

100,000cells/ml

3 가

7

4) 양성 신경교종 동시배양에 의한 모델

C6(rat glial cell tumor glioma) 10% 가

Hs 683(human glioma) 10% 가

DMEM

5 7 가

PH 7.4 0.01M PBS

, 10% dispase가 가 3ml PBS

37C 2 3 가 1% 가

7ml PBS 가 가 PBS

200g 10

trypphan blue 90%

100,000cells/ml

3 가

5

가

(permeability)

가

fluorescine sodium(MW =373), 4400, 9300, 38900 fluorescein isothiocyanate conjugated dextran 10 100uM 가

0.1 1mL

phosphate buffered saline (spectrofluorometer)

excitation 490nm 520nm

Sill³⁰⁾ Effective Permeability Coefficient

$$Pe = \frac{V}{A} \times \frac{(T_L / T_u)}{t}$$

V , A 가

, TL

, Tu 가

가

20

(P_t)

(P₀) (P_m)

²⁹⁾³⁰⁾

5) 전기저항 측정

$$\frac{1}{P_0} = \frac{1}{P_t} - \frac{1}{P_m}$$

(Circuit tester 3201 - E, YOKOGAWA Electric Co. YOKOGAWA, Japan)

결 과

1. 전기저항

4650 ±

0.29 cm²

5817 ± 0.53 cm²

1167 cm²

6917 ± 0.46 cm²

2267 cm²

⁹⁾¹⁸⁾²⁵⁾²⁶⁾

$$(R_0) = \frac{(R_t) - (R_m)}{}$$

1945 cm² (Fig. 2).

2. 미세혈관 내막세포 단일층 배양

6)

373, 4400,

9300 38900

10.3 × 10⁻⁴, 1.8 × 10⁻⁴,

1.2×10^{-4} , $0.8 \times 10^{-4} \text{cm} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$,
 가 $23 \times 10^{-4} \text{cm} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$
 18.65×10^{-4} ,
 1.95×10^{-4} , 1.27×10^{-4} , $0.83 \times 10^{-4} \text{cm} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$
 (Fig. 3).

3. 미세혈관 내막세포 단일층을 성상세포와 이중배양관에서 동시 배양

373, 4400, 9300 38900
 6.4×10^{-4} , 0.97×10^{-4} , 0.64×10^{-4} , 0.55
 $\times 10^{-4} \text{cm} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$, 가 23×10^{-4}
 $\text{cm} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$
 8.87×10^{-4} , 1.01×10^{-4} , 0.66×10^{-4} ,
 $0.56 \times 10^{-4} \text{cm} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$ (Fig. 4).

4. 미세혈관 내막세포 단일층을 양성 성상세포종과 동시 배양

C6(rat glial cell tumor) Hs 683 (human glioma)
 373, 4400, 9300 38900
 8.8×10^{-4} , 1.6×10^{-4} , 0.97×10^{-4} ,
 $0.50 \times 10^{-4} \text{cm} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$, 가 $23 \times$
 $10^{-4} \text{cm} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$
 14.3×10^{-4} , 1.7×10^{-4} , $1.01 \times$
 10^{-4} , $0.51 \times 10^{-4} \text{cm} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$ (Fig. 5).

5. 면역염색 및 직접촬영

Anti - Factor VIII antigen antibody
 GFAP
 (Fig. 6).

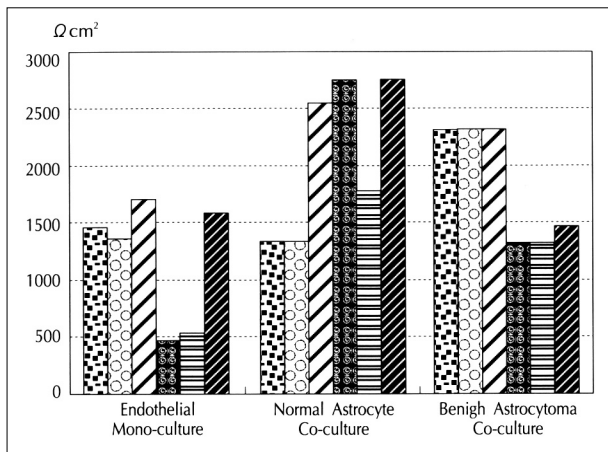


Fig. 2. Graph showing the transendothelial electrical resistance of three models.

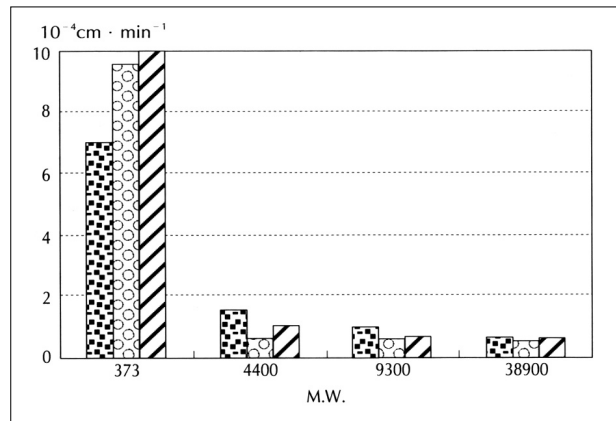


Fig. 4. Graph showing permeability ratio of endothelial monolayer in the astrocyte co-culture system for various molecular weight of fluorescein sodium and fluorescein isothiocyanate conjugated dextran.

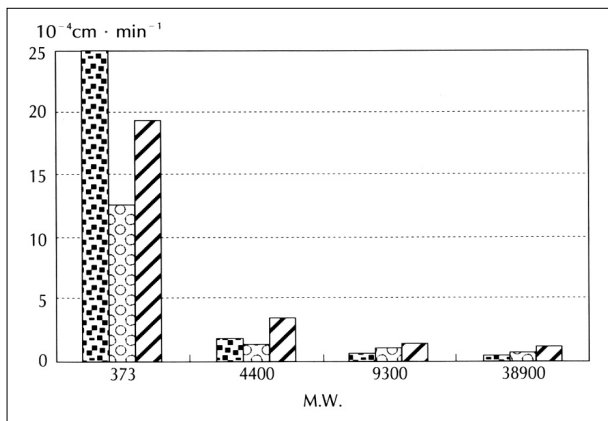


Fig. 3. Graph showing permeability ratio of endothelial monolayer in endothelial mono-culture system for various molecular weight of fluorescein sodium and fluorescein isothiocyanate conjugated dextran.

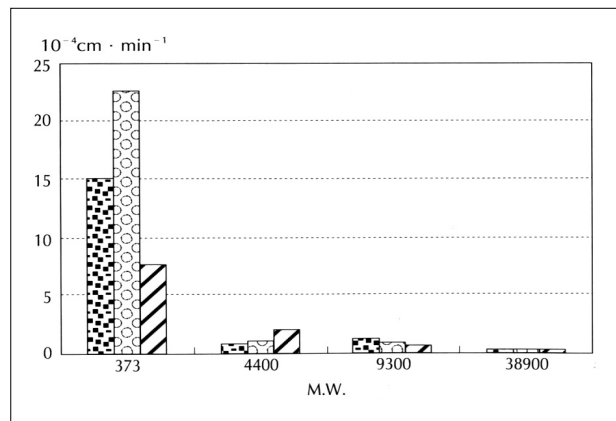


Fig. 5. Graph showing permeability ratio of endothelial monolayer in the benign astrocyte co-culture system for various molecular weight of fluorescein sodium and fluorescein isothiocyanate conjugated dextran.

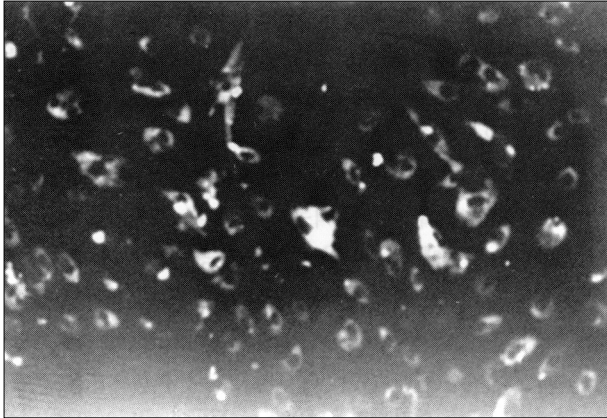


Fig. 6. Photomicrograph of cultured endothelial cells stained using indirect immuno-fluorescence with anti-Factor VIII antigen antibody (x 200).

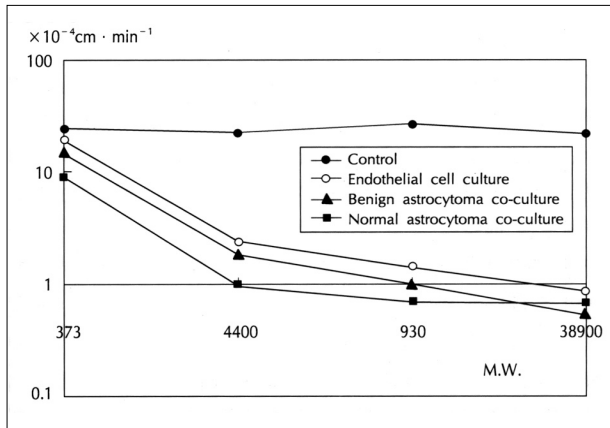


Fig. 7. Graph showing permeability ratios according to various molecular weight of fluorescein sodium and fluorescein isothiocyanate conjugated dextran in each model. Astrocyte and endothelial monolayer co-culture shows the lowest permeability ratio among all three models.

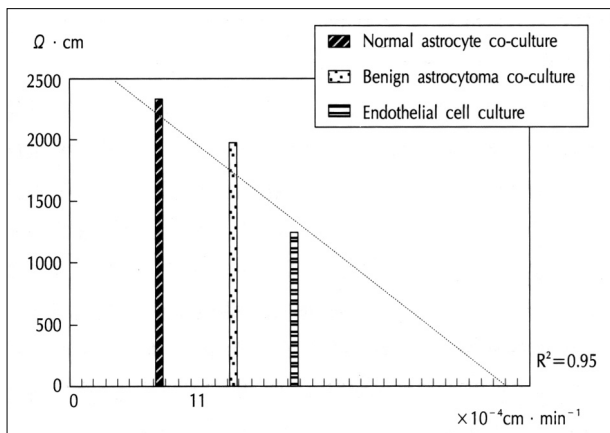


Fig. 8. Graph showing the inversed correlation between trans-endothelial resistance and permeability ratio of the lowest molecular weight fluorescein sodium (MW=373) in each model.

cobble stone
 가
 고 찰
 가 가
 Bowman²⁾
 , Killackey¹⁵⁾ hist-
 amin, bradykinin, serotonin
 , Villacara³⁷⁾ arachdonic acid
 가 가
 Trautmann³⁶⁾ NO endothelin - 1
 , Stanimirovic³²⁾
 protein kinase C가
 , Nagashima¹⁹⁾ leukotriene C4
 가
 DeBault
 Cancilla⁷⁾가
 -gluta -
 myl transpeptidase(GGTP)
 ,
 Stewart Wi -
 , Patridge²²⁾
 가 ,
 trophic factor가
 가
 1) 가 , Arthur³⁵⁾
 , Tao - Cheng³⁵⁾
 가
 Rubin²⁶⁾ C - AMP
 가
 Wolburg³⁹⁾
 가 C - AMP
 Dehouck⁸⁾

가
가
가
1)26)
가
8)10) 35
가
12)38)
가
23)
가
가 1 : 1
가
fluorescein isothiocyanate conjugated dextran
Rutten ²⁷⁾ 가
가
Milton Knutson ¹⁸⁾ 가
가
34)
가
8)10), Rubin ²⁶⁾, Raub ²⁵⁾, Dehouck
가
가
(Fig. 8).
가
Dehouck ⁸⁾ Rubin ²⁶⁾
661 115, Raub ²⁵⁾ 160 cm
2 100%
가
가 가
Factor VIII
가
ace -
tylated low - density lipoprotein(acyl - LDL)
16).
가
GFAP
가
17)
가
가
가
(cobble

stone apperance)

18)

가 ,
가
가 .

결 론

가

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